Below, review some of the many reasons why professional dental care is important to oral and overall health.

- **Detect cavities early**: Your dentist can examine your teeth for cavities (caries) to help find them while they’re still minor and relatively inexpensive to treat.
- **Detect gum disease early**: Many people with gum disease do not even realize they have it.
- **Detect oral cancer early**: Your dentist can examine your mouth for any irregularities that may indicate oral cancer before it becomes advanced. This is especially important for individuals that smoke or chew tobacco.
- **Check that fillings remain secure**: Your dentist can examine any fillings for surrounding decay or to determine whether any have become defective.
- **Avoid/treat bad breath or dry mouth**: Your dentist may identify and treat oral conditions that may increase your risk for these problems.
- **Review oral hygiene routines**: Your dentist and hygienist can help you establish and maintain good oral health habits at home.

Dental problems typically fall into one of two categories: tooth decay or gum disease. Your dentist can help you fight both.

**Tooth decay** is a destruction of the tooth enamel. It occurs when foods containing carbohydrates (sugars and starches) are frequently left on the teeth. Bacteria that live in the mouth thrive on these foods, producing acids as a result. Over a period of time, these acids can destroy tooth enamel, resulting in tooth decay. Tooth decay can happen at any age.

**Periodontal (gum) disease** is a chronic bacterial infection that affects the gums and bone supporting the teeth. Gingivitis is the milder form of gum disease that only affects the gums. But gingivitis may lead to more serious, destructive forms of gum disease called periodontitis.
Protect your overall health: Research shows potential associations between gum disease and complications for heart disease and diabetes.¹

Protect the oral health of your family: Tooth decay is one of the most common chronic infectious diseases among U.S. children.

- 42% of two to 11-year-old children have at least one cavity or filling²
- 23% of two to 11-year-old children have untreated dental cavities²
- 21% of six to 11-year-old children have cavities in their permanent teeth²

Fortunately, you have a Cigna Dental plan that makes it easier to care for your teeth and gums – and your budget!

¹Periodontal (Gum) Disease: Causes, Symptoms, and Treatments® NIH. December 2014 <http://www.nidcr.nih.gov/oralhealth/Topics/GumDiseases/PeriodontalGumDisease.htm#howDoI>

This document is for educational purposes only. It is not a guarantee that the services described are covered under your employer’s specific dental plan or policy. It does not constitute medical advice and is not intended to be a substitute for proper dental care provided by a dentist. Cigna assumes no responsibility for any circumstances arising out of the use, misuse, interpretation or application of any information supplied in this document. Always consult with your doctor for appropriate examinations, treatment, testing, and care recommendations.

Not all preventive care services are covered. For example, prescription drugs are generally not covered. Your plan’s terms and conditions apply. For the coverage details of your specific dental plan, see your plan documents.